



Increased scrutiny alert!

If you're paying rent to a relative and claiming HRA exemption or deducting TDS u/s 194-IB, the Income Tax Department is watching closely. Many salaried employees are now receiving notices or facing refund delays due to data mismatches.

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How Is the Tax Department Figuring It Out?

The department is using data analytics and cross-verification to match:

- TDS return (Form 26QC)
- PAN of landlord (often your relative)
- HRA claim in your ITR
- Landlord's ITR (showing no rent

income)



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If things don't match up, you're in for a notice.

Important Threshold:

If you're paying rent above ₹50,000/month, you're required to deduct TDS u/s 194-IB, even as a salaried individual. Failing to do so can trigger scrutiny or delay refunds.



Case Law You Should Know:

Delhi ITAT Ruling: Relief Allowed

An assessee claimed **HRA exemption** for rent paid to his wife.

- AO rejected it, suspecting a sham due to the close relationship.
- ✓ But ITAT Delhi allowed the exemption because:
 - A valid rent agreement existed
 - . Bank transfer records supported payment LAW
 - The wife declared the rent as income in her ITR



Mumbai ITAT Ruling: Exemption Denied

Case: Bajrang Prasad Ramdharani v. ITO (ITA No. 2568/Mum/2016)

Here, the assessee claimed HRA for rent paid to his **mother**.

- X AO denied the exemption due to:
 - No rent agreement
 - Cash payments (not verifiable)
 - No solid proof of genuine transaction



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Takeaway:

Look — even rent paid to a close relative was allowed when backed by proper documentation, but on the other hand, lack of proof led to outright rejection.

In tax, paperwork isn't optional — it's everything!



✓ If Your Claim is Genuine, Keep These 3 Documents Ready

- **1. Registered Rent Agreement**
- Clearly state rent amount, duration, signatures, and address.
- 2. Rent Paid via Bank/UPI
- Avoid cash. Use bank transfer, cheque, or UPI for trail.
 - 3. TDS Documents
- Form 26QC (filed by you) and
- Form 16C (TDS certificate issued to landlord)
- **Without these, refunds are being delayed** or denied.



Key Takeaway: Be Transparent & Keep Records

Paying rent to relatives isn't illegal.

But transparency, documentation, and compliance are a must.

So, before the ITD comes knocking—

Get your rent agreement

Pay through bank

Deduct TDS (if applicable



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Thank you for reading!

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